Family Violence in Preble County

These data describe common types of violence perpetrated by family members or caregivers in our county each year. We present the best available, most recent estimates. Nonetheless, our figures are conservative and represent only part of the burden family violence places on our families and communities. All figures are estimates or annual averages.

Each year in our county...

- **130 – 200** children are abused or neglected
  - reports of abuse or neglect are filed with children’s services
- **320 – 420** adults are physically abused by a current or former intimate partner
- **348** children are placed in custody
- **370 – 470** seniors in the community are abused, neglected or financially exploited
- **20 – 40** seniors in LTC facilities are abused, neglected or financially exploited
- **110** people are arrested for intimate partner violence
- **91** people file petitions for civil protection orders
- **43** reports of abuse, neglect or exploitation are filed for seniors in the community
- **29** adults seek shelter in domestic violence shelters in the county
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- **3** reports of abuse, neglect or exploitation are filed for seniors in LTC facilities

- It is difficult to measure the true prevalence of family violence; many victims never come to the attention of authorities.
- Reports to local children’s service agencies typically exceed the estimated number of abused or neglected children. This is likely due to multiple reports filed for a single child. Also, many children are placed in custody for reasons other than abuse or neglect (e.g., delinquency).
- Elder abuse/neglect figures exclude self-neglect and victims <60 years old. (LTC = long term care)

This profile is part of an 88-county series provided by the Ohio Family Violence Prevention Project – a collaborative project of the Health Policy Institute of Ohio and the Ohio State University College of Public Health with support from the HealthPath Foundation of Ohio. For additional copies and a detailed description of how we calculated these figures, please visit: www.hpio.net/familyviolence

**In Preble County, how does family violence compare to other threats among...?**

**teenage girls** (age 15-19, est. #/year)

- cigarette use: 210-370
- dating violence: 100-150
- pregnancies: 90
- motor vehicle crash injuries: 37

**adult women** (age 18+, est. #/year)

- physical violence: 210-280
- motor vehicle crash injuries: 149
- mothers without 1st trimester prenatal care: 134
- new cancer cases: 116

**seniors** (age 60+, est. #/year)

- injuries from falls: 260-510
- elder abuse/neglect: 370-470
- new cancer cases: 145
- motor vehicle crash injuries: 41

- For example: each year in our county between 210 and 280 adult women experience physical intimate partner violence; in comparison, 149 adult women are injured in motor vehicle crashes.

**How do we compare to other counties?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Civil protection order petitions (per 10,000 adults)</th>
<th>Preble County</th>
<th>Mean of 28 non-Appalachian rural counties</th>
<th>State mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reports of abuse, neglect or exploitation in LTC facilities (per 100 resident beds)</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Preble County has a **higher rate** of petitions for civil protection orders (CPO’s) compared to similar counties in Ohio.
- Preble County has **too few cases** to calculate a rate of reports of abuse, neglect or exploitation in LTC facilities.
- Differences in data collection limit our ability to compare other indicators of family violence across counties.

**Is family violence increasing?**

It is hard to say. Some data sources suggest family violence is increasing; others suggest it is stable or decreasing. Within a county, changes over time are largely due to changes in victims' ability to access services. This graph, for example, suggests no significant change in petitions for CPO’s in our county. This trend could reflect no changes in the awareness or ability of victims to request CPO’s. For a discussion of when differences are noteworthy, please see the introduction.

**Mean annual rate of petitions for civil protection orders, per 10,000 adults, Preble County, 2000-2008**

- 36.9 (2000-02)
- 27.9 (2003-05)
- 28.5 (2006-08)

To talk with someone about family violence, contact:

- Child Abuse Hotline: 1-800-4-A-CHILD
- Ohio Domestic Violence Network 1-800-934-9840
- Ohio Area Agencies on Aging: 1-866-243-5678